
FOR RELEASE: NOVEMBER 15, 2023

**MORE THAN 7 IN 10 INDEPENDENTS WANT OTHER CANDIDATES
TO ENTER 2024 PRESIDENTIAL RACE,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
DISAPPROVAL OF BIDEN’S HANDLING OF MIDEAST CONFLICT RISES**

In a presidential race that already has more than a dozen candidates including a current and former president, a majority of voters (52 percent) say they would like to see other candidates enter the 2024 presidential race, while 42 percent say they are satisfied with the current field, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of registered voters released today.

Independents (72 – 20 percent) and Democrats (58 – 39 percent) say they would like to see other candidates enter the presidential race, while Republicans (67 – 29 percent) say they are satisfied with the current field of candidates.

“Polarized on virtually every major issue, but restless for change at the top, voters say when it comes to the 2024 lineup, there is room for more. Independents and Democrats are open to more candidates in the 2024 presidential race, while Republicans are mostly satisfied with the field,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

GENERAL ELECTION

In a hypothetical 2024 general election matchup between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump, Trump receives 48 percent support among registered voters and Biden receives 46 percent support, leaving the race too close to call. It does, however, mark the first time since February 2023 that Trump has the numerical edge over Biden as all other Quinnipiac University polls have shown close races, but with Biden having the numerical edge.

In today’s poll, Republicans back Trump 96 – 2 percent and Democrats back Biden 94 – 4 percent. Independents are evenly split, with 44 percent supporting Biden and 44 percent supporting Trump.

“Trump on top for the first time, at least numerically, and Biden in a slow slide. Though the gap between them is small, the optics of the incumbent now on the downside of a neck and neck race against an opponent taking legal fire from all corners can’t be good,” added Malloy.

In a three-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup adding independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., Trump receives 38 percent support, Biden receives 37 percent support, and Kennedy receives 21 percent support.

In a five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup adding independent candidate Cornel West and Green Party candidate Jill Stein, Trump receives 38 percent support, Biden receives 35 percent support, Kennedy receives 17 percent support, and West and Stein each receive 3 percent support.

Among voters supporting Trump in the five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup, 84 percent say they would still vote for Trump if he is convicted of criminal charges, while 9 percent say they would not vote for him if he is convicted.

Voters were asked how much of the time they think they can trust the government in Washington to do what is right: 3 percent say almost all of the time, 14 percent say most of the time, 44 percent say some of the time, and 37 percent say hardly ever.

In the five-way matchup, among voters who say they think they can hardly ever trust the government to do what is right, Trump leads with 56 percent support, followed by Kennedy with 20 percent support, Biden with 12 percent support, and West and Stein with 4 percent support each.

PRIMARY RACES

In the Republican presidential primary race, 64 percent of Republicans and Republican leaning voters back Trump, 16 percent back Florida Governor Ron DeSantis, 9 percent back former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley, 4 percent back entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy, 2 percent back former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie, and 1 percent back North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum.

In the Democratic presidential primary race, 74 percent of Democrats and Democratic leaning voters support President Biden, 12 percent support author Marianne Williamson, 4 percent support U.S. Representative from Minnesota Dean Phillips, and 1 percent support political commentator Cenk Uygur.

BIDEN

Voters give President Biden a negative 37 – 59 percent job approval rating, compared to a negative 39 – 58 percent job approval rating two weeks ago in a Quinnipiac University national poll.

Voters were asked about Biden’s handling of...

- the response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine: 47 percent approve, 49 percent disapprove, with 5 percent not offering an opinion;
- the response to the war between Israel and Hamas: 37 percent approve, 54 percent disapprove, with 9 percent not offering an opinion;
- the economy: 37 percent approve, 59 percent disapprove, with 3 percent not offering an opinion;
- foreign policy: 34 percent approve, 61 percent disapprove, with 5 percent not offering an opinion;
- the situation at the Mexican border: 26 percent approve, 65 percent disapprove, with 9 percent not offering an opinion.

“President Biden’s foreign policy numbers languish, with voter discontent for his dealing with the Israel-Hamas war jumping in just two weeks’ time,” added Malloy.

U.S. ON WORLD STAGE

When voters were asked who would best represent the United States on the world stage, regardless of how they intend to vote, 48 percent say Trump, while 44 percent say Biden, and 8 percent did not offer an opinion.

MOST URGENT ISSUE

Given a list of ten issues and asked which is the most urgent one facing the country today, 28 percent of voters say the economy, 21 percent say preserving democracy in the United States, and 12 percent say immigration.

Among Republicans, the top issue is the economy (41 percent) followed by immigration (23 percent) and preserving democracy in the United States (12 percent).

Among Democrats, the top issue is preserving democracy in the United States (34 percent) followed by the economy (16 percent), gun violence (14 percent), and climate change (11 percent).

Among independents, the top issues are the economy (25 percent) and preserving democracy in the United States (22 percent), followed by international conflicts (10 percent).

1,574 self-identified registered voters nationwide were surveyed from November 9th – 13th with a margin of error of +/- 2.5 percentage points. The survey included 686 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.7 percentage points and 666 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.8 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

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Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on [Twitter](#) @QuinnipiacPoll.

1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Vivek Ramaswamy, and Doug Burgum for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....										
REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....										
		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY					WHITE.....			
		PARTYID.....		CONSERVATIVE		Mod/			4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Trump	64%	67%	53%	71%	59%	59%	63%	65%	48%	70%
DeSantis	16	17	13	19	17	13	16	15	27	14
Haley	9	9	13	5	11	15	8	11	17	8
Hutchinson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Christie	2	1	3	-	2	4	3	1	-	2
Ramaswamy	4	3	11	1	4	7	5	3	5	3
Burgum	1	-	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	1
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	2	4	1	4	2	2	3	2	3
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1a. (If candidate chosen q1) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....			
REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS			
CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q1.....			
CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1			
	Tot	Trump	Not Trump
Firmly set	46%	59%	21%
Might change	53	40	78
DK/NA	1	2	1

2. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Marianne Williamson, Cenk Uygur, and Dean Phillips, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY									
	WHITE.....									
	4 YR COLL DEG									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		LIBERAL.....		Mod/				
		Dem	DemLn	Very	Smwht	Cons	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Biden	74%	79%	58%	81%	79%	69%	75%	74%	84%	74%
Williamson	12	11	16	12	14	11	9	14	6	11
Uygur	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	2
Phillips	4	2	13	1	1	9	6	3	3	4
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	-	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	2	-	-	3	1	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	5	4	7	3	4	6	3	5	3	6
REFUSED (VOL)	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-

2a. (If candidate chosen q2) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q2.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2		
	Not		
	Tot	Biden	Biden
Firmly set	40%	46%	12%
Might change	56	51	78
DK/NA	4	3	10

3. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Biden	46%	2%	94%	44%	41%	50%	58%	33%	
Trump	48	96	4	44	53	43	39	62	
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	1	2	6	3	3	2	1	
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	
REFUSED	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	52%	44%	41%	53%	38%	46%	42%	68%	49%
Trump	43	49	53	43	58	50	54	21	43
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	6	2	1	1	1	1	8	7
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	3	-
REFUSED	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-

4. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Biden	37%	2%	81%	30%	35%	39%	52%	28%	
Trump	38	83	3	25	41	35	31	52	
Kennedy	21	14	14	37	20	22	15	19	
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	1	5	3	2	2	2	
REFUSED	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	39%	34%	33%	46%	34%	39%	37%	51%	32%
Trump	26	41	43	37	47	41	44	16	33
Kennedy	32	22	19	14	17	17	17	25	29
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	2
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	1
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
	HOW MUCH TIME TRUST GOV Q25								
	AlmostAll/ Most		Some	Hardly Ever					
Biden	68%		45%	13%					
Trump	14		34	55					
Kennedy	15		18	27					
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-		1	-					
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-		1	2					
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3		2	2					
REFUSED	-		-	1					

5. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	35%	1%	77%	29%	33%	37%	50%	26%
Trump	38	84	3	25	41	35	32	52
Kennedy	17	12	12	30	18	16	10	17
West	3	-	5	3	2	4	2	1
Stein	3	1	2	6	3	3	3	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	2	6	3	2	2	2
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	33%	31%	33%	47%	32%	38%	35%	50%	30%
Trump	25	41	44	38	48	42	44	16	30
Kennedy	25	19	15	9	15	14	15	16	25
West	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	6	5
Stein	7	2	2	-	2	2	2	6	5
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	1	4	2	1	2	2	3	4
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	HOW MUCH TIME TRUST GOV Q25		
	AlmostAll/ Most	Some	Hardly Ever
Biden	66%	42%	12%
Trump	16	33	56
Kennedy	10	16	20
West	3	3	4
Stein	-	3	4
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	5	2	2
REFUSED	-	-	1

6. (If Trump chosen q5) As you may know, former President Donald Trump faces both state and federal criminal charges that range from interfering with the 2020 presidential election and trying to overturn the results to mishandling classified documents after leaving office. If Donald Trump is convicted of criminal charges, would you still vote for him in the general election for president, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....					WHITE.....	
	TRUMP CHOSEN Q5.....					4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Still vote	84%	86%	81%	88%	80%	81%	89%
No	9	9	11	8	11	11	8
DK/NA	6	5	9	4	9	9	4

7. In thinking about all the candidates running for president, are you satisfied with the current field of candidates or would you like to see others enter the 2024 presidential race?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Satisfied	42%	67%	39%	20%	44%	40%	38%	52%	
Others enter	52	29	58	72	51	53	58	43	
DK/NA	6	4	3	8	5	6	4	5	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Satisfied	30%	36%	45%	56%	47%	46%	47%	35%	37%
Others enter	65	57	50	39	48	49	48	60	56
DK/NA	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	7

8. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	42%	86%	3%	34%	47%	37%	30%	55%	
Unfavorable	55	12	94	62	50	60	69	42	
Hvn't hrd enough	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	2	
REFUSED	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	31%	44%	46%	39%	50%	42%	46%	19%	40%
Unfavorable	65	52	50	59	49	55	52	74	59
Hvn't hrd enough	3	1	2	1	-	2	1	4	1
REFUSED	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	1

9. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	37%	2%	80%	32%	33%	41%	48%	26%	
Unfavorable	59	94	18	64	64	55	50	70	
Hvn't hrd enough	3	3	1	4	3	3	1	3	
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	33%	34%	36%	49%	31%	38%	35%	58%	38%
Unfavorable	61	62	60	48	68	59	63	33	58
Hvn't hrd enough	5	3	2	1	1	3	2	7	3
REFUSED	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

10. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	32%	45%	14%	39%	34%	30%	25%	34%
Unfavorable	36	20	59	31	38	34	51	32
Hvn't hrd enough	30	33	27	28	25	34	23	31
REFUSED	2	3	-	2	2	1	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	32%	34%	34%	27%	34%	28%	31%	25%	35%
Unfavorable	27	32	37	47	40	38	39	32	34
Hvn't hrd enough	39	33	27	24	23	33	28	40	30
REFUSED	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	2

HOW MUCH TIME TRUST GOV Q25									
	Almost	All/		Hardly					
	Most		Some	Ever					
Favorable	20%		27%	45%					
Unfavorable	58		38	24					
Hvn't hrd enough	22		34	28					
REFUSED	-		1	3					

11. Is your opinion of Cornel West favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	11%	6%	17%	11%	13%	10%	12%	5%
Unfavorable	21	23	25	16	23	18	25	21
Hvn't hrd enough	67	70	58	72	63	70	63	73
REFUSED	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	11%	14%	12%	8%	9%	7%	8%	22%	18%
Unfavorable	10	14	25	31	26	19	22	23	17
Hvn't hrd enough	78	70	63	60	64	74	69	54	65
REFUSED	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1

12. Is your opinion of Jill Stein favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	7%	3%	10%	10%	7%	7%	10%	4%	
Unfavorable	26	25	33	18	30	22	36	22	
Hvn't hrd enough	66	71	55	72	62	70	53	73	
REFUSED	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	13%	7%	7%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%	12%
Unfavorable	21	25	28	28	31	23	27	22	21
Hvn't hrd enough	66	65	65	67	62	69	66	71	66
REFUSED	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	-

13. Is your opinion of Ron DeSantis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	30%	66%	4%	24%	36%	25%	32%	39%	
Unfavorable	51	18	83	54	47	54	62	40	
Hvn't hrd enough	18	15	13	20	15	20	4	19	
REFUSED	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	18%	28%	38%	35%	45%	30%	37%	7%	26%
Unfavorable	51	52	47	55	44	52	48	64	52
Hvn't hrd enough	31	18	14	9	10	17	14	28	20
REFUSED	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

14. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	29%	47%	17%	28%	33%	26%	37%	33%	
Unfavorable	34	24	48	29	35	33	41	30	
Hvn't hrd enough	36	28	33	42	31	40	20	36	
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	12%	25%	35%	40%	40%	29%	35%	19%	20%
Unfavorable	29	36	33	38	34	34	34	30	32
Hvn't hrd enough	59	37	30	20	24	35	30	48	48
REFUSED	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	-

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....								
							WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Approve	37%	2%	76%	34%	34%	39%	50%	27%	
Disapprove	59	97	18	60	63	54	49	69	
DK/NA	5	-	5	7	3	7	1	4	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	30%	35%	36%	49%	33%	38%	36%	54%	31%
Disapprove	60	61	59	49	66	57	61	37	58
DK/NA	10	4	5	2	2	4	3	9	10

15a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q15) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Approve strongly	19%	-	46%	11%	16%	22%	29%	15%	
Approve smwht	17	2	29	22	18	16	20	12	
Disapprove smwht	9	6	10	14	10	9	9	8	
Disapprove strongly	49	91	8	46	53	45	40	61	
DK/NA	6	1	6	7	3	8	2	5	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve strongly	5%	15%	21%	34%	17%	23%	20%	29%	13%
Approve smwht	25	20	15	14	15	15	15	24	19
Disapprove smwht	17	9	11	3	9	8	8	11	13
Disapprove strongly	43	53	48	45	56	49	53	26	46
DK/NA	10	4	6	4	2	5	4	10	10

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Approve	37%	2%	80%	33%	34%	40%	51%	28%	
Disapprove	59	97	18	61	63	56	48	68	
DK/NA	3	1	2	6	3	4	2	4	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	34%	36%	37%	48%	34%	39%	36%	53%	36%
Disapprove	59	60	61	51	64	57	61	43	58
DK/NA	7	4	3	1	2	4	3	4	5

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Approve	34%	4%	70%	31%	32%	36%	47%	27%	
Disapprove	61	92	27	60	64	57	51	68	
DK/NA	5	4	3	8	4	7	2	5	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	25%	34%	35%	46%	33%	36%	34%	48%	33%
Disapprove	69	62	59	49	65	58	62	42	61
DK/NA	6	4	5	5	2	6	4	10	6

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the situation at the Mexican border?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Approve	26%	1%	58%	17%	24%	27%	32%	19%	
Disapprove	65	97	30	70	69	61	59	74	
DK/NA	9	1	12	12	7	11	9	7	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	31%	23%	22%	30%	22%	25%	24%	40%	29%
Disapprove	55	68	70	63	73	64	68	48	64
DK/NA	14	9	8	7	5	11	8	12	7

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
							4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Approve	37%	22%	60%	33%	39%	36%	47%	34%	
Disapprove	54	73	33	54	53	55	45	58	
DK/NA	9	5	7	13	8	9	8	9	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	22%	35%	41%	51%	41%	37%	39%	43%	33%
Disapprove	68	56	49	44	52	54	53	40	61
DK/NA	11	9	11	5	7	10	8	17	6

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
							Yes	No	
Approve	47%	16%	82%	45%	46%	47%	61%	39%	
Disapprove	49	81	15	48	50	47	36	57	
DK/NA	5	3	3	7	4	6	3	5	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	46%	42%	45%	58%	46%	48%	47%	55%	45%
Disapprove	48	54	49	40	51	47	49	31	54
DK/NA	6	4	6	3	3	5	4	14	1

22. In your opinion, what is the most urgent issue facing the country today: the economy, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, abortion, gun violence, crime, preserving democracy in the United States, or international conflicts?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
							Yes	No	
Economy	28%	41%	16%	25%	32%	23%	23%	27%	
Climate change	5	-	11	5	6	4	8	4	
Health care	5	1	6	6	5	5	3	5	
Racial inequality	3	1	4	3	2	3	2	2	
Immigration	12	23	2	9	13	11	10	17	
Abortion	3	2	4	5	2	5	2	3	
Gun violence	8	3	14	7	4	11	7	8	
Crime	4	6	3	3	4	3	2	4	
Preserving democracy	21	12	34	22	22	21	33	18	
Intl conflicts	8	8	5	10	7	8	6	9	
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	3	3	1	4	1	4	2	2	
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Economy	33%	38%	25%	18%	30%	21%	25%	31%	35%
Climate change	6	5	3	6	7	5	6	3	6
Health care	9	6	5	1	4	5	4	5	8
Racial inequality	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	8	1
Immigration	2	7	19	18	15	14	14	2	11
Abortion	4	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	5
Gun violence	9	6	9	10	3	12	8	20	2
Crime	2	3	4	5	4	3	3	8	2
Preserving democracy	17	20	19	29	24	23	23	15	12
Intl conflicts	13	6	7	5	9	7	7	2	13
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	4
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	2	2

23. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would best represent the United States on the world stage: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Trump	48%	94%	6%	42%	54%	43%	37%	61%
Biden	44	3	90	44	39	49	57	34
DK/NA	8	3	4	14	7	8	6	5
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Trump	46%	49%	51%	43%	57%	48%	52%	23%
Biden	48	39	43	52	37	47	42	67
DK/NA	5	12	7	5	6	5	6	10

25. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right; almost all of the time, most of the time, only some of the time, or hardly ever?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Almost all the time	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Most of the time	14	5	23	15	15	13	17	14
Some of the time	44	40	52	44	41	46	50	42
Hardly ever	37	53	17	38	39	35	28	42
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Almost all the time	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Most of the time	9	13	15	21	16	14	15	16
Some of the time	44	45	46	40	42	47	45	39
Hardly ever	42	38	35	31	39	35	37	38
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	-	1	1	2

29. As you may know, the federal government faces a shutdown if Congress fails to pass a government funding bill by November 17th. If this happens, who do you think bears more responsibility: Republicans in Congress or Democrats in Congress?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
							Yes	No	
Republicans	45%	11%	87%	42%	43%	48%	58%	35%	
Democrats	31	63	5	26	34	28	24	39	
BOTH (VOL)	17	20	6	23	16	17	15	18	
DK/NA	7	5	2	9	6	7	3	8	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Republicans	52%	43%	40%	52%	42%	45%	43%	60%	49%
Democrats	24	30	35	32	36	31	33	17	33
BOTH (VOL)	12	20	19	14	18	17	17	18	11
DK/NA	12	6	6	2	5	8	6	5	7

30. In general, do you think it is appropriate for government shutdowns to be used as leverage in policy disagreements, or do you think it is inappropriate?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
							Yes	No	
Appropriate	11%	19%	3%	11%	14%	8%	10%	13%	
Inappropriate	87	79	96	85	83	90	88	85	
DK/NA	2	2	1	4	3	2	2	2	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Appropriate	10%	11%	14%	6%	15%	9%	12%	3%	10%
Inappropriate	87	88	84	91	84	88	86	96	87
DK/NA	3	-	3	2	2	3	2	1	3